

**WASH Sector Annual Progress Review
(2071/2072)**

“Setting the Scene”

Introductory Remarks

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WASH Sector Objective (NPC 2010)

To improve public health and increase living standard of the people by providing **safe, reliable and sustainable** drinking water and sanitation services.

Motto

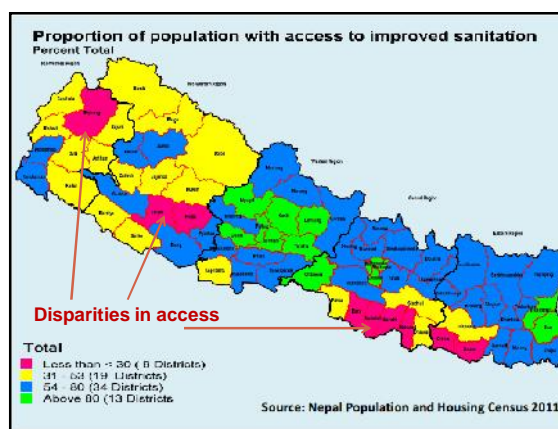
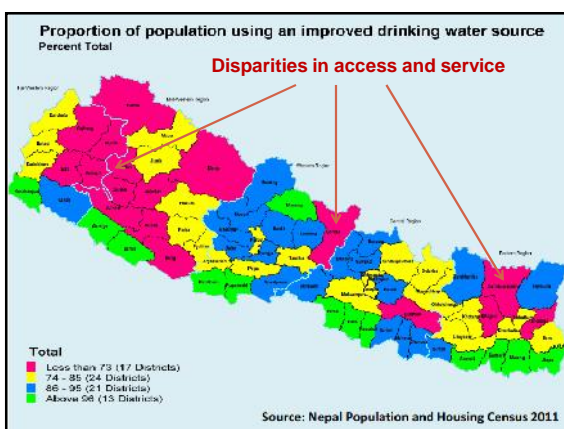
Sanitation and Water for All by 2017

What does it need ?

- Conducive policies
- Good planning and harmonization at all levels
- Functional approaches to construct rural and urban WASH facilities
- Functional approaches to manage and sustain rural and urban WASH facilities
- Good monitoring and learning, feedback and adjustment
- Capacity building and training
- Sector financing and resourcing, incl. through private sector, civil society, etc.

National Level Water Supply and Sanitation Coverage						
Coverage	NMIP 2010		NMIP (prel.) 2012		2011 Census	
	Water Supply %	Sanitation %	Water Supply %	Sanitation %	Water Supply %	Sanitation %
Eastern	76.4	42.2	77.11	49.08	89.8	60.3
Central	81.3	46.1	86.42	57.69	85.3	63.9
Western	84.1	48.1	88.71	61.6	84.6	73
Mid-Western	77.1	47.1	67.33	51.4	75.1	51.4
Far-Western	58.2	29.1	76.57	39.37	81.8	47.3
National Level	81.3	43.1	81.02	55.76	85.4	61.8

Annotations: A blue cloud labeled "Stagnant" points to the Western and Mid-Western rows. A yellow cloud labeled "Gain of 6% per year" points to the Western and Far-Western rows.



Diverse Challenges

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- Rights-based service delivery to all
- Coping with urban growth and WASH aspirations
- Restoring functionality of rural schemes
- Total Sanitation, also in lagging *terai* districts
- Establishing capacity in fecal sludge and waste water management, protecting ecosystems
- Successful financing and management models: esp. to provide access for urban poor !
- Strengthening regulatory aspects, beyond tariffs

